

Form	Use	Examples
<p><u>Present simple</u> (+) <i>verb (s)</i> (-) <i>do/does not + verb</i> (?) <i>do/does + Subject + verb?</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - costums, hàbits - coses que sempre són veritat 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>Does</u> he <u>study</u> German? - Water <u>boils</u> at 100°C - He <u>comes</u> from Austria
<p><u>Present continuous</u> (+) <i>am/is/are + verb + ing</i> (-) <i>am/is/are not + verb + ing</i> (?) <i>am/is/are + Sub+ verb + ing?</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - acció que passa ara 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He <u>is</u> not <u>watching</u> TV at the moment. (<i>està mirant</i>)
<p><u>Past simple</u> (+) <i>verb + ed/2^aColumna</i> (-) <i>did not + verb</i> (?) <i>did + Sub + verb?</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - costum del passat (pretèrit imperfet) (duratiu) - acció puntual del passat (pretèrit perfet) (puntual) (importa QUAN va passar) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We <u>sang</u> in a choir when we were 12 (<i>cantàvem</i>) - They <u>bought</u> a detached house last month (<i>van comprar, compraren</i>)
<p><u>Past continuous</u> (+) <i>was/were + ing</i> (-) <i>was/were not + ing</i> (?) <i>was/were + Sub + verb + ing</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - descripcions per situar-nos en un llibre o història. - accions continuades del p, sovint interrompudes pel passat simple 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It <u>was</u> <u>raining</u> a lot - I <u>was</u> <u>taking</u> a shower when the phone rang. (<i>estava prenent</i>)
<p><u>Present perfect simple</u> (+) <i>have/has+participi (ed/3^aC)</i> (-) <i>have/has not + participi</i> (?) <i>have/has + Sub + participi</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - accions del passat amb conseqüències pel present - experiències al llarg de la vida - accions del passat recent (NO importa QUAN) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I <u>have</u> <u>lost</u> my keys (<i>encara no les he trobades</i>) - <u>Have</u> they <u>been</u> in New York? - We <u>have</u> <u>bought</u> a new house (<i>hem comprat</i>)
<p><u>Present perfect continuous</u> (+) <i>have/has + been + verb+ing</i> (-) <i>have/has+not+been+verb+ing</i> (?) <i>have/has+Sub+been+verb+ing</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - accions del passat recent, quan es vol donar emfatitzar que s'ha estat fent durant força temps 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - They <u>have</u> <u>been</u> <u>waiting</u> for two hours and a half (<i>s'han estat esperant</i>)

Created by Pilar Gili

Verb tenses

piligili@hotmail.com

<p><u>Past perfect simple</u> (+) <i>had + participi (ed/3^aC)</i> (-) <i>had + not + participi</i> (?) <i>had + Sub+ participi</i></p>	<p>- "passat del passat ": acció que va tenir lloc abans d'un altre passat (past simple)</p>	<p>- Mary <u>had left</u> when her friends arrived <i>(havia marxat)</i></p>
<p><u>Past perfect continuous</u> (+) <i>had+been+verb+ing</i> (-) <i>had+not+been+verb+ing</i> (?) <i>had+Sub+been+verb+ing</i></p>	<p>- "passat del passat", quan es vol emfatitzar que s'havia estat fent durant força temps</p>	<p>- They <u>had been cooking</u> the dinner when she arrived <i>(havien estat cuinant)</i></p>
<p><u>Futur 1- Will</u> (+) <i>will + verb</i> (-) <i>will + not (won't) + verb</i> (?) <i>will + Sub + verb?</i> (I shall = I will)</p>	<p>- decisions pel futur que prenem en el moment de parlar - oferiments i peticions - prediccions no segures -</p>	<p>- I <u>will buy</u> these shoes - <u>Will you open</u> the door, please? - There <u>will be</u> flying cars by the year 2025 - We <u>will get married</u> soon <i>(ens casarem)</i></p>
<p><u>Futur 2 – be going to</u> (+) <i>am/is/are going to + verb</i> (-) <i>am/is/are not going to+verb</i> (?) <i>am/is/are+Sub+going to+verb</i></p>	<p>- plans - prediccions segures - intencions</p>	<p>- We <u>are going to get married</u> next summer <i>(ens casarem)</i> - Look at the sky. It is going to rain</p>
<p><u>Futur 3- present continuous</u> (+) <i>am/is/are + verb + ing</i> (-) <i>am/is/are not + verb + ing</i> (?) <i>am/is/are + Sub+ verb + ing?</i></p>	<p>- plans confirmats (anotats a l'agenda), normalment en un futur immediat</p>	<p>- We <u>are getting married</u> tomorrow morning <i>(es casen)</i></p>
<p><u>Futur 4- present simple</u> (+) <i>verb (s)</i> (-) <i>do/does not + verb</i> (?) <i>do/does + Subject + verb?</i></p>	<p>- horaris, programacions</p>	<p>- The train <u>leaves</u> at 4 <i>(surt)</i></p>