

Solucionario: ejercicios

Unidad 1

- A**
- 1 lives; works
 - 2 is staying; is working
 - 3 is staying/living; is working
 - 4 lives; works
- B**
- 1 No, they are getting things ready for the next competition.
How often do they have these competitions?
 - 2 Why isn't that machine working at the moment?
I do not/don't know, but a mechanic is mending it.
What does the machine do in fact? Does it make boxes?
Yes, it makes boxes of all sizes.
- C**
- 1 Are you watching TV now?
 - 2 She never drives carefully.
 - 3 Does he sing well?
 - 4 What are you looking for? My car keys.
 - 5 She does not/doesn't have her passport with her.
 - 6 He works for us several times a year.
 - 7 What are you doing? I am/I'm preparing for tomorrow's exam.

Unidad 2

- A**
- 1 are listening; is looking
 - 2 are counting; do not/don't know
 - 3 likes; fit
 - 4 is sitting; does not/doesn't matter
 - 5 costs; includes
- B**
- 1 Do you recognize the woman in this photo?
Do you mean the woman who is/who's looking straight at the camera?
 - 2 Why are you standing here? Are you waiting for me?
Yes, I want to speak to you.
 - 3 Do you think it is/it's all right?
It sounds all right, but it smells of oil.
- C**
- 1 He is/He's talking, but she doesn't understand anything.
 - 2 You look/seem sad.
 - 3 The milk does not/doesn't taste good.
 - 4 Do you prefer Ferraris or BMWs?
 - 5 Does the price include VAT?
 - 6 He forgot his/their anniversary.
 - 7 I/He/She did not/didn't know the answer.

Unidad 3

- A**
- 1 they were driving home
 - 2 I was waiting for the bus
 - 3 she was staying in London
 - 4 I was taking a summer course in Italy
 - 5 we were doing the washing up

- B**
- 1 the dog started to bark
 - 2 he burnt his fingers
 - 3 the bomb exploded
 - 4 her train left
 - 5 the neighbours complained

- C**
- 1 did you do
 - 2 you were reading
 - 3 rang
 - 4 were you doing
 - 5 was drinking
 - 6 finished
 - 7 went
 - 8 did you put
 - 9 was raining

Unidad 4

- A**
- 1 Do modern trains use coal? No, they do not/don't. They use electricity.
 - 2 Does the Queen often wear a crown? No, she does not/doesn't. She usually wears a hat.
 - 3 Does wine come from oranges? No, it does not/doesn't. It comes from grapes.
 - 4 Does Sri Lanka export coffee? No, it does not/doesn't. It exports tea.
 - 5 Do potatoes grow on bushes? No, they do not/don't. They grow in the ground.
- B**
- 1 Ice floats on water.
 - 2 Lions do not/don't live in the Arctic.
 - 3 Winter doesn't come after spring.
 - 4 Austrians speak German.
 - 5 Cotton does not/doesn't come from sheep.
- C**
- 1 Because she is/she's always asking me for money.
 - 2 Because they are/they're always arguing.
 - 3 Because she is/she's always borrowing my CDs.
 - 4 Because he is/he's always phoning me late at night.
- D**
- 1 What did Marie Curie discover in 1898?
She discovered radium.
 - 2 Where did Michelangelo live?
He lived in Florence.
 - 3 When did Margaret Thatcher become Prime Minister?
She became Prime Minister in 1979.
 - 4 What did Alexander Bell invent?
He invented the telephone.
 - 5 How many books did Agatha Christie write?
She wrote over a hundred books.
 - 6 When did Greta Garbo move to the United States?
She moved there in 1925.

- E**
- 1 went
 - 2 ate
 - 3 were
 - 4 told
 - 5 got
 - 6 believed

- 7 saw
 - 8 decided
 - 9 made
 - 10 enjoyed
 - 11 talked
 - 12 lasted
- Correct order for story: 0, 9, 11, 8, 1, 12, 7, 10, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

- F**
- 1 He did not/didn't write down the exercises.
 - 2 They often visit me at weekends.
 - 3 Look at that car! It's burning!
 - 4 The police are stopping the traffic.
 - 5 What do you mean?
 - 6 Does he always tell the truth?
 - 7 She really likes this film.
 - 8 He does not/doesn't come every day.

Unidad 5

- A**
- 1 Don't know.
 - 2 Yes.
 - 3 Yes.
 - 4 Don't know.
- B**
- 1 Jan has had a baby boy
When did she have the baby?
 - 2 Mary has broken my camera.
How did she break it?
 - 3 My bicycle has disappeared.
Where did you leave it?
 - 4 He has/he's lost his bag.
When did he lose it?
 - 5 It has just arrived.
What mark did you get?
- C**
- 1 I lived in Argentina for seven months.
 - 2 I have lived in Argentina for seven months.
 - 3 Haven't you read the paper yet? / Have you still not read the paper?
 - 4 I read the paper a moment ago.
 - 5 Have you ever seen a giraffe?
 - 6 I have not/haven't eaten potatoes since I was ill.
 - 7 Ann has broken her arm.
 - 8 Ann broke her arm last week.

Unidad 6

- A**
- 1 We have/We've sold much more than we expected.
 - 2 How much money have you spent this week?
 - 3 How many people has Jane invited to her party?
- B**
- 1 It has/It's been raining for hours.
 - 2 They have/they've been drilling holes in the wall all morning.
 - 3 How long have you been sitting here?
- C**
- 1 been standing?; been queuing
 - 2 had; broken
 - 3 left; been sitting; noticed
- D**
- 1 I've been sitting here for three hours.
 - 2 They've known each other since they were five.
 - 3 Have you stayed up all night?
 - 4 He has drunk all the milk!

- 5 She hasn't talked since she arrived.
- 6 Have you forgotten your keys again?
- 7 Has she been cooking and burnt her hand?
- 8 How long have you been standing behind me?

Unidad 7

- A**
- 1 he had cleaned the flat.
 - 2 he had not/hadn't bought anything to drink.
 - 3 he had had a shower.
 - 4 he had changed his clothes.
 - 5 he had not/hadn't finished preparing the meal.
- B**
- 1 had done the course, I was able to speak the language well.
 - 2 he had done all his work, he went home.
 - 3 everyone had left, I went to bed.
 - 4 she had had a glass of water, she felt better.
 - 5 he had done the washing-up, he listened to some music.
- C**
- 1 Once/When they had left, I felt better.
 - 2 I had not/hadn't done my homework when/by the time my father arrived.
 - 3 By the time she was 15 (years old), Nadia had won two surfing competitions.
 - 4 Had you ever played chess before?
 - 5 I had eaten all the pizza (the whole pizza) before (it was time for) lunch.

Unidad 8

- A**
- 1 He had never ridden a horse before that.
 - 2 He had already run five marathons/in a marathon five times before that.
 - 3 She had never written a poem before that.
 - 4 She had never appeared on TV before that.
 - 5 He had already played tennis at Wimbledon four times before that.
- B**
- 1 Jim had finished the work.
 - 2 I had been reading a book.
 - 3 Alice and Jack had had lunch.
 - 4 Ian had prepared the supper.
 - 5 the thieves had been spending the money.
- C**
- 1 had just gone out.
 - 2 had been to Cambridge.
 - 3 had been making sandwiches.
 - 4 had met her in Amsterdam.
 - 5 had been practising karate from the age of 5.

Unidad 9

- A**
- 1 Has Sue won any tennis competitions this year?
Yes, she has/she's won three this year.
 - 2 Have you shaved today?
No, I have not/haven't shaved since yesterday.
 - 3 Have you sold many TVs this month?
Yes, we have/we've sold 23 this month.
 - 4 Have you played tennis this week?
No, I have not/haven't played for a month.
- B**
- 1 He has already made copies of the letter.
 - 2 He has not/hasn't put the copies in the envelopes yet.

- 3 He has already written the text of the advertisement.
- 4 He has not/hasn't sent the advertisement to the paper yet.

- C**
- 1 was returning
 - 2 was getting
 - 3 was cycling
 - 4 saw
 - 5 was walking
 - 6 has not been
 - 7 did not/didn't
 - 8 was not/wasn't
 - 9 did not/didn't OR have not/haven't
 - 10 was
 - 11 forgot
 - 12 came
 - 13 was complaining
 - 14 said OR was saying
 - 15 was not/wasn't helping

- D**
- 1 did you finish
 - 2 came
 - 3 have you lived
 - 4 moved
 - 5 have/ve been
 - 6 left
 - 7 Have you seen
 - 8 phoned
 - 9 met
 - 10 haven't seen

- E**
- 1 has never travelled
 - 2 used to talk
 - 3 have known
 - 4 Did the letter arrive
 - 5 were listening
 - 6 had been driving
 - 7 have been arguing

- F**
- 1 since
 - 2 since
 - 3 for
 - 4 ago
 - 5 since
 - 6 ago
 - 7 for

- G**
- 1 He said hello when we met last week.
 - 2 I used to live here, but I moved away in 2000.
 - 3 He promised to write, but he has not/hasn't written.
 - 4 Didn't you use to go to karate lessons?
 - 5 She has had/had a wonderful time on holiday.
 - 6 He is/He's not used to driving a large car.
 - 7 Who have they been listening to?

Unidad 10

- A**
- 1 is going to revise for his/a/the science test
 - 2 is doing his/a/the science test
 - 3 is going shopping
 - 4 is playing basketball
 - 5 is going to help his dad in the garden

- B**
- 1 will/I'll borrow Tom's bike.
 - 2 am/m going to a rock concert.

- 3 will/I'll open it for you.
- 4 am/m going to shop for Christmas presents.

- C**
- 1 I will not/won't speak to him until he apologises.
 - 2 When my parents ask, I will/I'll tell them the truth.
 - 3 As soon as the lights are off we will/we'll bring in the cake.
 - 4 He will/He'll lock the doors before he leaves.
 - 5 The film will start after everyone is quiet.

- D**
- 1 I'll answer it.
 - 2 By the end of June, I will/I'll have finished my exams.
 - 3 He is/He's playing tennis at 6.00.
 - 4 I'm going to buy it for Liz.
 - 5 When I finish school, I am/I'm going to open my own shop.
 - 6 I will/I'll see you when you've finished your exam.
 - 7 This time next week we will/we'll be flying to America.

Unidad 11

- A**
- 1 used to eat; he eats
 - 2 used to drink; she drinks
 - 3 eats; she used to eat
 - 4 Did Robert use to eat
 - 5 Did Mary use to eat
 - 6 Did Pam use to drink

- B**
- 1 eats cornflakes for breakfast every day
 - 2 used to cycle to school
 - 3 he does not/doesn't work with a computer
 - 4 used to wear a school uniform
 - 5 lives in tiny apartments

- C**
- 1 Are you used to eating fruit every day?
 - 2 I do not/don't usually walk to work.
 - 3 Did you parents use to read to you when you were little?
 - 4 People used to know their neighbours well, but they do not/don't anymore.
 - 5 I am/I'm not used to walking so much/far.
 - 6 Did you use to have cold showers in the morning?

Unidad 12

- A**
- 1 coming round
 - 2 look after
 - 3 calling for
 - 4 go out
 - 5 put on
 - 6 get off
 - 7 join in
 - 8 get back

- B**
- 1 looked for them
 - 2 turn them off
 - 3 handed it in
 - 4 let it out

- C**
- 1 Can you come round to see me at 12?
 - 2 If you don't know a word, look it up.
 - 3 Turn down the TV but do not/don't turn the light off.

- 4 Did you fill in the questionnaire?
- 5 I cannot/can't get at that CD.
- 6 Do not/Don't forget to bring my notebook back/me back my notebook.

Unidad 13

- A**
- 1 to write
 - 2 playing
 - 3 climbing
 - 4 to take
 - 5 Crying
 - 6 to visit
 - 7 talking
 - 8 to help

- B**
- 1 to buy
 - 2 opening
 - 3 meeting
 - 4 to phone
 - 5 taking
 - 6 washing

- C**
- 1 You never remember to take out the trash.
 - 2 Have you continued to write/writing that novel?
 - 3 We did not/didn't enjoy sitting in the sun at noon.
 - 4 You have to continue studying for your exams.
 - 5 They seemed to be happy, and kept smiling
 - 6 I'd love to learn to fly.
 - 7 He has refused to discuss the problem.
 - 8 When will you be able to afford to buy that car?

Unidad 14

- A**
- 1 to come home early.
 - 2 to work more quickly.
 - 3 to do our best in the game.
 - 4 to come to her party next Saturday.

- B**
- 1 Ann taught Mary to drive last year.
 - 2 Don't worry! Tomorrow I will/I'll persuade my father to see a doctor.
 - 3 The boss has forbidden his staff to wear jeans in the office.
 - 4 Last Sunday, John invited Sheila to come for lunch.

- C**
- 1 she would/she'd like him to stay.
 - 2 she helped him to finish.
 - 3 he advised him to stay in bed.
 - 4 she allows them to go to late-night parties.

- D**
- 1 Did you tell him I/he/she was coming today?
 - 2 I want you to tell me the whole truth.
 - 3 No one is forcing you to study.
 - 4 Have they forbidden you to talk to me?
 - 5 I cannot/can't let the cat go out at night.
 - 6 Have you seen anyone entering/enter the building?

Unidad 15

- A**
- She's going to see the latest Harry Potter film.
She isn't going to study Maths.
She's going to get up late.

She's going to return her library books.
She isn't going to watch TV.
She isn't going to eat a lot of sweets.

- B**
- 1 People will fly to work.
 - 2 The buildings will be extremely tall.
 - 3 Robots will do all the heavy work.
 - 4 Children will study at home.
 - 5 There will/There'll be plenty of food for everybody.
 - 6 There will not/won't be (any) litter in the streets.
 - 7 People from different worlds will live together in peace.

- C**
- 1 is going to crash
 - 2 is going to be
 - 3 will come
 - 4 are you going
 - 5 will go
 - 6 are
 - 7 is meeting
 - 8 will finish

- D**
- 1 speaking
 - 2 making
 - 3 to call
 - 4 to get
 - 5 to work/working
 - 6 arguing
 - 7 to remember/rememering
 - 8 sitting

- E**
- 1 She undressed quickly and got into bed.
 - 2 Please do not/don't make any noise. I've got a headache.
 - 3 He/She asked for the forms and went/left.
 - 4 When did you hand in your English homework?
 - 5 I get very tired when I go to the gym.
 - 6 I did my homework and didn't make a single mistake.
 - 7 I don't agree with you.

- F**
- 1 The driver let the old man travel on the bus without a ticket.
 - 2 Jack made his younger brother wash the dishes.
 - 3 I don't let people smoke in my house or in my car!
 - 4 My mother reminded me to take my keys.
 - 5 I want you to come with me.
 - 6 John encouraged me to practise more.

- G**
- 1 Diana watched Tom prepare the sandwiches.
 - 2 We felt the ground shake.
 - 3 Did you see Brian leave?

Unidad 16

- A**
- 1 What's John's flat like?
 - 2 How was your boss yesterday?
 - 3 What's your squash racquet like?
 - 4 How's your sister?
 - 5 What's Portugal like?

- B**
- 1 What does a double bass sound like?
 - 2 What do kiwis smell like?
 - 3 What do kiwis taste like?
 - 4 What do kiwis feel like?

- C** 1 Who does your sister like?
2 What are Paul's brothers like?
3 What does Jane like for breakfast?
4 Who are you like?
- D** 1 Who do you look like? Your dad or your mum?
2 What was the game like?
3 She looks wonderful.
4 What did the cocktail taste like? It was very strong.
5 What are Spielberg's films like?

Unidad 17

- A** 1 Are; -
2 Has; -
3 did; -
4 does; -
5 Do; -;
- B** 1 How many of these books has Sally read?
2 What does Jane have for breakfast?
3 Who did you see at the station?
4 Does Mary prefer tea or coffee?
- C** 1 When is Lucy going to come
2 How long have they lived here (for)
3 How many compact discs has Michael got
4 Whose bicycle is that
5 How far is the coast from here
- D** 1a is Jack going to help
b is going to help Susan
2a prizes did John win
b won three prizes
3a machine makes the boxes
b does the machine in the corner make
- E** 1 How often does he travel to Turkey?
2 Why has Jim started to laugh?
3 What blocked/was blocking the road?
4 Which house did she go into?
5 Is he happy?

Unidad 18

- A** 1 's doing a computer course this week.
2 'm going to working by bus this week.
3 're sleeping in the sitting room at the moment.
- B** 1 Has Tom been here long?
2 Has Jane given him any money?
3 Have you broken that vase?
4 Has Pam chosen a present?
5 Have they brought the letter?
6 Have you lost my book?
7 Has Philip written the message?
- C** 1 Does she have to talk with them?
2 Have they ever learnt English?
3 Can Mary look after the children tomorrow?
4 Is she having a shower at the moment?
5 Had they been walking for an hour?
6 Does he love classical music?
7 Would you like to meet my friends?
8 Did you bring the food two hours ago?

- D** 1 How long ago/When did you get married?
2 How many of them brought you presents?
3 What sort of accident did you witness?
4 How many people die of AIDS every month?
5 How long have you been working?
6 What time did he open the shop?
7 What happened after the storm?
8 What size/type of flat did you live in?

- E** 1 Have you finished yet?
2 Has he already had lunch?
3 Do you always sing in the shower?
4 What are you looking at?
5 Have you ever been to Brazil?
6 Who did you come with?
7 What's Peter like?
8 How long ago did you meet Mark?
9 How often does he make his bed?

- F** 1 How long ago did you arrive?
2 How much money does it cost?
3 How far is Soria?
4 Where does the bus leave from tomorrow?
5 Who did you go to the party with?
6 How long have you been here?
7 Who ate all the cornflakes?
8 Can you call me later?
9 Does he have to study all day?
10 What time does she arrive/is she arriving?
11 Has the museum already closed?
12 How hot is it in the Sahara?

Unidad 19

- A** 1 could
2 Can't; may
3 Could; can
- B** 1 could see
2 couldn't move
3 could send
4 was able to contact
5 couldn't swim
6 was able to get into
7 couldn't put
8 were able to escape
- C** 1 He'll be able to win the race next Sunday.
2 We haven't been able to work in an office since 1998.
3 They weren't able to join the football club last January.
4 Are you able to come to our party tomorrow?
5 She wasn't able to find her lost notebook yesterday.
6 I won't be able to spend the holidays with you next summer.
- D** 1 Would you mind opening the window?
2 Can't you come to the library with me?
3 Can/Could you tell me the time?
4 I wasn't able to write the essay.
5 I could play the flute when I was a child.
6 Did you manage to arrive on time?

Unidad 20

- A**
- 1 can't be; must be
 - 2 can't be; could be
 - 3 can't be; could be
 - 4 can't be; could be
 - 5 can't be; could be
- B**
- 1 might go to Portugal
 - 2 must cost a lot of money
 - 3 can't take much interest
 - 4 must work long hours
- C**
- 1 She can't have bought that CD!
 - 2 Tom might have gone on holiday.
 - 3 I may be able to lend you my notes.
 - 4 It/That can't be your aunt's car.
 - 5 He/She must have lost 20 kilos.

Unidad 21

- A**
- 1 They don't have to go now.
 - 2 Mark mustn't speak to my cousin.
 - 3 You don't have to drive slowly here.
 - 4 Alice doesn't have to get up early.
- B**
- 1 Does Jim have to go to the doctor's; he does.
 - 2 Do we have to show our passports; we do.
 - 3 Does Linda have to pay; she doesn't.
 - 4 Do they have to do all this work today; they do.
- C**
- 1 have to; don't have to
 - 2 don't have to; mustn't
 - 3 mustn't; don't have to
 - 4 have to; have to
- D**
- 1 We don't have to wear a uniform for work.
 - 2 You mustn't smoke in hospitals.
 - 3 You don't have to learn Latin at school.
 - 4 You mustn't feed the animals.
 - 5 Car drivers must stop every two hours.
 - 6 Do we have to wait here?

Unidad 22

- A**
- 1 Does Fred need a ladder; he does.
 - 2 Do we need to go to the shops; we don't.
 - 3 Does John need to leave before lunch; he doesn't.
 - 4 Do they need to check the train times; they do.
- B**
- 1 We don't need a lot of red paper
 - 2 Mark needn't get everything ready today.
 - 3 Mary needn't leave at six o'clock.
 - 4 Ann doesn't need a new bag.
- C**
- 1 needn't have taken
 - 2 needn't have gone
 - 3 needn't phone
 - 4 needn't have bought
- D**
- 1 Do you need a new laptop?
 - 2 You needn't have washed the car. / You didn't need to wash the car.
 - 3 I need to see him again.
 - 4 We needn't have brought so many suitcases. / We didn't need to bring so many suitcases.

- 5 Do we need to/have to go to the office tomorrow?
- 6 Will he need a loan?

Unidad 23

- A**
- 1 try
 - 2 start
 - 3 listen
 - 4 have
 - 5 to wait
- B**
- 1 You ought not to move it.
 - 2 They had better not come after supper.
 - 3 We shouldn't change everything.
 - 4 You'd better not tell the director.
- C**
- 1 you shouldn't do anything about it; should decide for herself.
 - 2 shouldn't move the person yourself; should call an ambulance
 - 3 shouldn't let him eat so much; should make him do lots of sport
 - 4 shouldn't borrow money
- D**
- 1 I'd better not oversleep tomorrow.
 - 2 Everyone ought to drive carefully.
 - 3 We should write more often.
 - 4 Should they have stayed in hospital last week?
 - 5 Should I study abroad?

Unidad 24

- A**
- 1 shouldn't have driven
 - 2 should have bought
 - 3 shouldn't have gone
 - 4 shouldn't have eaten
 - 5 should have locked
- B**
- 1 Colin had to work on Sunday.
 - 2 Joan didn't have to work on Sunday.
 - 3 Derek should have worked on Sunday
 - 4 Mary didn't have to work on Saturday.
 - 5 Brian should have worked on Saturday
 - 6 Daniel had to work on Saturday.
 - 7 Joan should have worked on Saturday
- C**
- 1 Oh yes, all children have to.
 - 2 I shouldn't have yelled at the baby.
 - 3 You shouldn't have worn that evening gown.
 - 4 You didn't have to do it.
 - 5 He shouldn't have eaten so much wedding cake.
 - 6 Did you have to do the cleaning?

Unidad 25

- A**
- 1 He doesn't have to work harder.
 - 2 You won't be able to meet my parents.
 - 3 You mustn't eat a lot of sweets.
 - 4 You ought not to/shouldn't speak to her like that.
 - 5 She doesn't need music lessons.
 - 6 They didn't have to paint the flat before moving in.
 - 7 You'd better not answer all their questions.
 - 8 I couldn't/wasn't able to swim when I was 2.

- B** 1 Should we talk to the press?
2 Can she visit me whenever she likes?
3 Should we have bought a new piano?
4 Were you able to finish your homework early?
5 Does he need to learn Russian?
6 Does he have to find his passport?
7 May I wait in the library?
8 Will we be able to travel to other worlds soon?

- C** 1 I'll be able to skate next year.
2 Did you have to get up early yesterday?
3 They must have been at home when the storm started.
4 She couldn't see/can't have seen me before.
5 You'll have to listen to me soon.
6 You needn't have stayed here last month.
7 He may have been ill last Saturday.

- D** 1 has
2 Does she
3 have to
4 she has
5 must
6 does she
7 mustn't

- E** 1 can't be
2 don't have to
3 might have bought a new car.
4 needn't have waited.
5 shouldn't have married him.
6 must have destroyed many houses.
7 should/ought to move to Montreal.

- F** 1 You should have/ought to have bought your sister the toy.
2 It would be better if you didn't miss class. / You shouldn't miss class.
3 Would you mind passing me the salt?
4 You needn't have brought/didn't have to bring me flowers.
5 This gazpacho needs more tomatoes.
6 He/She/You must have driven all night.
7 It was difficult, but I managed to hire a car.
8 Don't you know how to play the guitar?
9 He may have eaten the whole pizza.
10 Dogs don't need to wear a coat.

Unidad 26

- A** 1 on
2 on; in
3 at
4 in; on; in
5 in; on

- B** 1 on
2 behind/opposite
3 next to/beside
4 in front of
5 between

- C** 1 from
2 across
3 along
4 past
5 up
6 in front of

- 7 down
8 through
9 under

Unidad 27

- A** 1 with 8 in
2 with 9 in
3 in 10 with
4 with 11 with
5 in 12 in
6 with 13 with
7 with 14 in

- B** 1 with
2 without
3 by
4 with
5 with
6 on
7 on

- C** 1 He repaired the car by changing some of the parts.
2 She answered the question without reading it carefully.
3 He left without saying thank you.
4 She got the money by selling her car.
5 I threw the letter away without opening it.
6 We worked all day without eating anything.
7 He lost weight by going on a strict diet.
8 I went out without locking the door.

Unidad 28

- A** 1 in April.
2 on 20th April.
3 on Monday.
4 in the morning.
5 at 10 a.m.
6 in the spring.

- B** from; to; for; in; at; within; during; By; at

- C** 1 by
2 for
3 during
4 in
5 from; to
6 in
7 for
8 by

- D** 1 They lived in Oxford in the spring of 2001.
2 I've studied English for 6 years.
3 Your bike will be repaired by Monday.
4 I don't like going out at night.
5 Can we meet at the weekend?
6 Bye, see you on Tuesday!

Unidad 29

- A**
- 1 next to
 - 2 opposite
 - 3 in front of
 - 4 below
 - 5 above
 - 6 between
 - 7 under
 - 8 near
- B**
- 1 out of
 - 2 onto
 - 3 up
 - 4 into; by
 - 5 across
 - 6 along; past
- C**
- 1 (Sample answer)
The second person is a woman with long, dark hair. She is wearing a striped skirt and is carrying a briefcase. She has got small ears.
 - 2 (Sample answer)
The third person has short dark hair and has large ears. He or she is wearing jeans and is carrying carrying an umbrella.
- D**
- 1 on
 - 2 at
 - 3 during
 - 4 from
 - 5 within
 - 6 by
 - 7 for
 - 8 in
- E**
- 1 You should never cycle along/on the pavement.
 - 2 Is that a stain on the wall?
 - 3 They work as cooks at MacDinah's.
 - 4 Who's the woman with the newspaper?
 - 5 We're travelling to France on Ian's motorbike.
 - 6 We met during our school days.
 - 7 What are you doing on New Year's Day?
 - 8 He walked down/along a very long corridor.
 - 9 I can't go there on foot.

Unidad 30

- A**
- 1 the; a
 - 2 the; a
 - 3 a; The
 - 4 a; the
 - 5 the; a
 - 6 The; a
 - 7 a; the
- B**
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 a | 8 the |
| 2 a | 9 the |
| 3 some | 10 the |
| 4 an | 11 A |
| 5 The | 12 the |
| 6 some | 13 a |
| 7 the | 14 a |

- C**
- 1 He/She is on holiday in the Rockies.
 - 2 I never go to work on Mondays.
 - 3 Did you bring/Have you brought any carrots?
 - 4 He/She was very ill and (he/she) went to hospital.
 - 5 Did you get/Have you got any information?
 - 6 There are some people waiting in reception.
 - 7 The meeting is in room (number) 45.

Unidad 31

- A**
- 1 surprised
 - 2 interesting
 - 3 tiring
 - 4 surprised
 - 5 bored
 - 6 exciting
 - 7 boring
- B**
- 1 amusing
 - 2 boring
 - 3 interested
 - 4 bored
 - 5 amused
 - 6 surprising
 - 7 surprised
- C**
- 1 bored
 - 2 disappointing
 - 3 disappointed
 - 4 boring
 - 5 surprised
- D**
- 1 Why are you disappointed?
 - 2 This book is very amusing.
 - 3 We've received very confusing information.
 - 4 Roberto is depressed because he failed the exam.
 - 5 I've had a very tiring day.
 - 6 Sue went to a horror film and she got very scared/frightened.

Unidad 32

- A**
- 1 to
 - 2 about
 - 3 with
 - 4 in
- B**
- 1 A: Is their daughter good at school work?
B: Yes, in fact she is brilliant at everything.
 - 2 A: Why is Mr Bell's dog afraid of him?
B: Because he is often cruel to it.
 - 3 A: Are you pleased with Peter's exam results?
B: Yes, we're very proud of him.
- C**
- 1 It is not worth staying until the end of the conference.
 - 2 Mary is very good at making people happy.
 - 3 I am very interested in Jill's new ideas.
 - 4 Tom is busy talking to the guests.
- D**
- 1 Why are you so cruel to me?
 - 2 It's no good complaining about problems.
 - 3 I'm not very good at playing the guitar.
 - 4 We are famous for our big sales.
 - 5 They are sick/tired of waiting.

Unidad 33

- A**
- 1 When/How long ago
 - 2 How long
 - 3 When/How long ago
 - 4 How often
 - 5 How long
 - 6 When/How long ago
 - 7 How often
- B**
- 1 Do they often go to the beach?
 - 2 They're still at home.
 - 3 The postman comes at 7 o'clock every day.
 - 4 I've already read today's newspaper.
 - 5 He came to the party afterwards.
 - 6 Have you ever seen a giraffe?
 - 7 They haven't brought the new TV set yet.
 - 8 The doctor checks on his patients twice a day.
- C**
- 1 ago
 - 2 from
 - 3 for
 - 4 since
 - 5 When/How long ago
 - 6 How long
- D**
- 1 We haven't seen him since April.
 - 2 I've been writing to him for a year.
 - 3 They still haven't finished.
 - 4 He arrived afterwards/after.
 - 5 I've had my dog for seven years.
 - 6 When did you last travel to Egypt?
 - 7 How long ago did the party start?

Unidad 34

- A**
- 1 There is; it is
 - 2 There are; they are
 - 3 There are; they are
 - 4 There is; it is
- B**
- 1 there was
 - 2 there will be
 - 3 there used to be
 - 4 there have been
 - 5 There may be
- C**
- 1 It rained a lot last night.
 - 2 There was quite a lot of fog at the weekend.
 - 3 It was very cloudy this morning.
 - 4 There was quite a lot of rain last week.
- D**
- 1 It's 20 miles to Los Angeles.
 - 2 It takes me 10 minutes to have a shower.
 - 3 There used to be a museum in my city.
 - 4 It isn't very healthy to smoke 3 packets a day.
 - 5 There can't be a back door.
 - 6 There is going to be a live interview with Tom Cruise.
 - 7 There have been a lot of problems with the computer.

Unidad 35

- A**
- 1 the
 - 2 any

- 3 the
- 4 X
- 5 the
- 6 X; some
- 7 the
- 8 an
- 9 X; X

- B**
- 1 on
 - 2 of
 - 3 for
 - 4 about
 - 5 to
 - 6 at
 - 7 with
 - 8 of

- C**
- 1 relaxing
 - 2 surprised
 - 3 annoying
 - 4 fascinating
 - 5 exciting
 - 6 boring
 - 7 worried
 - 8 moving
 - 9 confusing
 - 10 tired

- D**
- 1 has happened
 - 2 gave
 - 3 goes
 - 4 have you been waiting
 - 5 died
 - 6 has been dead
 - 7 has not arrived
 - 8 lived
 - 9 did the police find
 - 10 have not met

- E**
- 1 A: When did Anna and Douglas first meet?
B: They met/first met in 1972, when they made The Storm.
 - 2 A: How long did the film take to make?
B: It took eleven months to make, from January to November.
 - 3 A: When did Anna and Douglas last meet?
B: They last met in 1992.
 - 4 A: How long has Anna been dead?
B: She has been dead since 1993.

- F**
- 1 There isn't any milk in the fridge.
 - 2 Are you sure about the truth?
 - 3 The noise was annoying.
 - 4 The restaurant hasn't closed yet.
 - 5 Cats are loving animals.
 - 6 I haven't seen him since last ...
 - 7 We met ... years ago.

Unidad 36

- A**
- 1 comes; will go
 - 2 writes; will tell
 - 3 will forgive; pays
 - 4 will feel; stops
 - 5 needs; will lend
 - 6 listens; will know

- B**
- 1 The doctor will not see you unless you telephone first.
 - 2 You can't go and stay at the Johnson's if they don't invite you.
 - 3 You can't be a sailor if you can't swim.
 - 4 Our team will be in trouble unless we win on Saturday.
- C**
- 1 Unless Peter comes to the party, nobody will have fun.
 - 2 When people are worried, they don't work well.
 - 3 If there aren't enough plates, we can't have dinner together./If there are enough plates, we can have dinner together.
 - 4 I will be home at 7 p.m. as long as I leave work on time.
 - 5 Unless I get an apology from the company, I'll send them a letter of complaint.
 - 6 If it's a nice day tomorrow, we'll go for a drive.
 - 7 Will there be a bus if we arrive at night?

Unidad 37

- A**
- 1 would go
 - 2 she lived
 - 3 didn't eat
 - 4 would have
 - 5 she got
 - 6 he wouldn't smoke
- B**
- 1 they discovered oil in Ireland
 - 2 doctors found a cure for cancer
 - 3 young people stopped liking pop music
 - 4 astronauts visited Mars
- C**
- 1 were fewer cars
 - 2 drove more slowly
 - 3 would have more time for reading
 - 4 ate fewer sweets
 - 5 more people travelled by bus
 - 6 cooked more; would eat less 'fast food'
- D**
- 1 If we went by plane, we'd arrive early/earlier.
 - 2 They'd have to listen to you if you insisted.
 - 3 If I were you, I'd complain.
 - 4 The children would stay at home if it rained.
 - 5 Would you write to me if you had my address?
 - 6 We wouldn't see anything if we didn't have candles.
 - 7 If you stopped smoking you would breathe better/more easily.

Unidad 38

- A**
- 1 had ... lost; would have phoned
 - 2 had ... broken; would have gone
 - 3 would have made; had ... forgotten
- B**
- 1 If she had spoken German very well, she would have applied for the job.
 - 2 If her friend had not phoned her, she would not have heard about the teaching jobs.
 - 3 If she had not contacted the company, they would not have asked her to go for an interview.
 - 4 If the interview had gone badly, the director would not have offered Ellen a job.

- 5 If Ellen had known some Spanish, she would have started at once.
- 6 If she had not been good at languages, she would not have made rapid progress.

- C**
- 1 Unless he can/if he can't pass the exam, he won't be able to go to University.
 - 2 There are floods in this area when it rains.
 - 3 The city would be much improved if they built a new library.
 - 4 If I were you, I would have bought the tickets earlier.
 - 5 If Christmas hadn't been so busy, I would have spent more time at home.

Unidad 39

- A**
- 1 that Diana's parents wouldn't call at night
 - 2 wishes that Diana wouldn't spend/didn't spend every evening at her computer
 - 3 that Bill weren't always late
 - 4 wishes that Bill would iron his clothes
 - 5 wishes that Bill wouldn't forget/would remember to lock the door
- B**
- 1 I had good eyesight.
 - 2 I spoke German.
 - 3 I had a degree.
 - 4 I were 18.
- C**
- 1 I had told the truth.
 - 2 wishes he hadn't borrowed some money from his mother.
 - 3 wishes that she had got up early.
 - 4 wishes that he had gone to the party.
 - 5 wish I had sent Jill a birthday card.

Unidad 40

- A**
- 1 are made
 - 2 was being built
 - 3 were broken
- B**
- 1 was she examined?
 - 2 will the food be ready?
 - 3 has this window been broken?
- C**
- 1 was not examined by the doctor this morning.
 - 2 will not be ready soon.
 - 3 has not been broken three times.
- D**
- 1 The drug penicillin was discovered by Alexander Fleming.
 - 2 The song Yesterday was written by The Beatles.
 - 3 The detective Hercule Poirot was created by Agatha Christie.
 - 4 The Eroica symphony was composed by Beethoven.
 - 5 Gone with the Wind was written by Margaret Mitchell.
 - 6 Jurassic Park was directed by Steven Spielberg.
 - 7 The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.

- E**
- 1 The passengers were being rescued at 9 o'clock.
 - 2 Those apples are not going to be eaten.
 - 3 The new Harry Potter film will be shot in Brazil.
 - 4 Is their bathroom being painted again?
 - 5 The milk will be left on our doorstep.
 - 6 Was the march being watched by everyone?
 - 7 A beautiful aria is going to be performed by Pavarotti tonight.
 - 8 The report for the next meeting is being printed.

Unidad 41

- A**
- 1 have been cleaned
 - 2 has been stolen
 - 3 may have been made
 - 4 should be spoken
 - 5 has been broken
 - 6 had been repaired
 - 7 have to be brushed
 - 8 can be seen
 - 9 ought to be drunk
- B**
- 1 was given some flowers.
 - 2 was offered a wonderful job.
 - 3 will be given a present.
 - 4 was sent a strange letter.
 - 5 will be paid over five hundred pounds.
 - 6 has been promised a bicycle for her birthday.
- C**
- 1 has been won by the French team.
 - 2 have been being trained/have been trained by a woman.
 - 3 can be played by people of all ages.
 - 4 must be being watched by a large crowd.
 - 5 could be sent by the secretary soon.
 - 6 have been marked by two different teachers.
- D**
- 1 This music has been played by a thousand musicians.
 - 2 My father has been offered a good job.
 - 3 Those films were directed by Ron Howard.
 - 4 The message was sent yesterday.
 - 5 She was lent an umbrella.
 - 6 These tablets ought to be taken three times a day.

Unidad 42

- A**
- 1 wouldn't be able to move about so easily in the dark.
 - 2 wouldn't be able to recognize people
 - 3 wouldn't be able to help blind people
 - 4 wouldn't/wouldn't be able to remember everything
 - 5 Horses wouldn't be able to pull heavy loads
- B**
- 1 If he had stolen that car, he would have had to return it.
 - 2 If he had looked at the calendar, they would have realised what the date was.
 - 3 Our society will improve if we all work together.
 - 4 She wishes she had seen that film.
 - 5 Susan would make more friends if her dog was/were friendlier.
 - 6 If Ben had done his homework, his teacher would have been happy.
 - 7 Unless you come, we won't have a good time./If you don't come, we won't have a good.

- 8 The lake freezes if it gets really cold./This lake will freeze if it gets really cold.

- C**
- 1 Two atomic bombs were dropped on Japan by American planes in 1945.
 - 2 Mount Everest can be seen (by people) from that window.
 - 3 The first books were printed (by someone) in the 15th century.
 - 4 That planet was discovered by a famous astrophysicist last month.
 - 5 The stolen painting was recovered by the police this week.
 - 6 This book may be read (by people) in many different languages.
 - 7 The swimmers were protected from the sharks by some dolphins.
 - 8 This dress was worn by Marilyn Monroe in the film *Some Like It Hot*.
 - 9 New roads are being built (by road builders) all over the country.

- D**
- 1 That car has been repaired twice so far this year.
 - 2 A new type of chair should be designed.
 - 3 All the books have been packed.
 - 4 My picture was sent to the newspaper.
 - 5 The bill had (already) been paid.
 - 6 A new skyscraper was being built.
 - 7 My wallet might be stolen.
 - 8 My glasses have to be mended.
 - 9 We have been offered a better room.

- E**
- 1 Someone killed John F. Kennedy in Dallas.
 - 2 An asteroid destroyed the dinosaurs.
 - 3 Someone has just brought them dinner.
 - 4 They/Someone has already taken the decision.
 - 5 They/Someone must finish the repairs by tomorrow.
 - 6 Someone has lent her a fur coat.
 - 7 They have/Someone has invented a faster computer in Japan.
 - 8 My parents promised me a new computer.

Unidad 43

- A**
- 1 which/that bit me
 - 2 who/that wrote to me
 - 3 which/that crashed
 - 4 who/that had a lot of money

- B**
- 1 who interviewed me
 - 2 whose wives have just had babies.
 - 3 whose book won a prize last week
 - 4 who complain all the time.
 - 5 whose car had broken down.

- C**
- 1 who/that
 - 2 that
 - 3 -
 - 4 -
 - 5 that

- D**
- 1 This is the umbrella that you borrowed from me.
 - 2 I can't see the woman whose glasses we found.
 - 3 I talked to a man who/that was very sad.
 - 4 He read a story whose writer was really famous.
 - 5 Bring me the lamp that is in the corner.
 - 6 Is this the book that you bought?

Unidad 44

- A**
- 1 Alfred Hitchcock, who was born in Britain, worked for many years in Hollywood.
 - 2 The sun, which is really a star, is 93 million miles from the earth.
 - 3 John. G. Kennedy, who died in 1963, was a very famous American President.
 - 4 Charlie Chaplin, who was from a poor family, became a very rich man.
- B**
- 1 Madonna, whose parents were born in Italy, is a famous American singer.
 - 2 Bill Clinton, whose wife is a brilliant lawyer, became President of the United States in 1993.
 - 3 Sebastian Coe, who was a successful English runner, is now a politician.
 - 4 Catherine of Russia, who ruled for over 30 years, made many important changes.
- C**
- 1 Come and meet my sister, who(m) I have told you so much about. /Come and meet my sister, about whom I have told you so much.
 - 2 Cinderella, who was born near the castle, married the prince.
 - 3 Marilyn Monroe, whose real name was Norma Jean, died very young.
 - 4 The Olympic team, which had trained very hard, didn't get the gold medal.
 - 5 We drove to Canterbury, which is not far from London.

Unidad 45

- A**
- 1 Ruth says that she goes jogging every morning.
 - 2 Anna says that Jenny isn't studying for her exams.
 - 3 Andrew says that he used to be really fat.
 - 4 Jim says that he can't swim.
- B**
- 1 Jim said that he was staying with some friends.
 - 2 Mike said that he had never been to Russia.
 - 3 Ella said that Rom couldn't/wasn't able to use a computer.
 - 4 Jill said that everybody had to try to do their best.
 - 5 Rachel said that Jane might be moving to a new flat.
- C**
- 1 She told him that she liked his paintings.
 - 2 You told me that you like that film.
 - 3 Tom told Ann that he felt ill.
 - 4 She told Bill that she was leaving.
 - 5 I told you that I couldn't find it.
- D**
- 1 I liked his paintings.
 - 2 I could rely on her.
 - 3 you had been very kind.
 - 4 you were staying with her.
 - 5 I would help her with her homework.

Unidad 46

- A**
- 1 Does Jim often play football?
(I wondered if) Jim often played football.
 - 2 What have the children eaten?
(She wanted to know) what the children had eaten.

- 3 Where is Mark going?
(I asked) I asked where Mike was going.
- 4 When will the next bus arrive?
(We wanted to know) when the next bus would arrive.
- 5 Has Ann seen this film?
(Tom asked) if Ann had seen this film.
- 6 How much money will I need?
(Sarah wondered) how much money she would need.

- B**
- 1 if/whether he had worked since then
 - 2 if/whether his sister gave him money
 - 3 who else gave him money
 - 4 if/whether he knew Steven Ellis
 - 5 how long he had known Steven

Unidad 47

- A**
- 1 Jane to do her homework soon.
 - 2 Ann to buy a map.
 - 3 Mrs Clark to see a doctor.
 - 4 Bill to keep all the windows closed.
 - 5 Paul to go home.
- B**
- 1 I reminded John to phone Sally.
 - 2 The teacher told the children to wash their hands.
 - 3 Jane tried to persuade Tom to play the guitar.
 - 4 Paul asked Mary to lend him her bicycle pump.
 - 5 She warned the children to stay away from the water.
 - 6 The policeman advised Mark to see a lawyer.
 - 7 She told Alan to have a shower.
- C**
- 1 I told them to buy some potatoes.
 - 2 I told you to tell me the truth.
 - 3 She reminded me to wake her up.
 - 4 He advised me not to smoke.
 - 5 She offered to lend me a hand.

Unidad 48

- A**
- 1 Isn't that the policewoman (whom) you saw on TV?
 - 2 Please put up this notice on the notice board that is by the window.
 - 3 Can you bring me the glass of water (which) I left in the kitchen?
 - 4 I haven't found the book (which) you recommended.
 - 5 This morning I ran into the man whose ears we laughed at so much.
 - 6 Don't go that way. That's the street that has been blocked for months.
 - 7 I'll take the bicycle (that) nobody else seems to want.
 - 8 He can't think of a gift (that) his girlfriend will really like.
- B**
- 1 The box that I can't open is in the basement.
 - 2 Sarah's job, which is very tiring, doesn't pay at all well.
 - 3 I have seen the man whose suitcase we found.
 - 4 I'm sure that Peter, who is very nervous, will pass the test.
 - 5 Jim, whose car we repaired, has called to thank us.

- 6 They brought me several messages which I didn't understand.
- 7 The waiter who served our table was very amusing.
- 8 Please bring me my mobile phone, which is on the table.

- C**
- 1 Paul was driving the car, which is going really fast.
 - 2 Andy, who(m) I have just met, is a famous sportsman.
 - 3 My cousin Tina, who got a rise last week, loves shopping.
 - 4 They've caught the criminal who(m)/that everyone was talking about.
 - 5 I read the report which/that raised a huge controversy.
 - 6 The Wycherleys, whose house was broken into last month, forgot to lock the door again.
 - 7 The surgery has three doctors, who are all very good.
 - 8 That isn't the problem which/that has been bothering me all day.

- D**
- 1 A father said to his daughter that he couldn't take her to school tomorrow./A father told his daughter that he couldn't take her to school tomorrow.
 - 2 Jane said to her friend that she had met a very attractive boy./Jane told her friend that she had met a very attractive boy.
 - 3 Harry said to Hermione that he would find a broom./Harry told Hermione that he would find a broom.
 - 4 Judy and Victoria said to Rick that they were playing chess./Judy and Victoria told Rick that they were playing chess.
 - 5 Alan said to Bill that it might rain on Saturday./Alan told Bill that it might rain on Saturday.
 - 6 Michael said to Liz that he really liked children./Michael told Liz that he really liked children.
 - 7 A mother and father said to their son that they had met his teacher./A mother and father told their son that they had met his teacher.

- E**
- 2-f 'Please meet me at the cinema,' he said. He asked her to meet him at the cinema.
 - 3-d 'He should take some time off,' said the doctor. The doctor advised him to take some time off.
 - 5-g 'Don't close your books,' I said. I told them not to close their books.
 - 7-e 'Be quiet!' she said. She told us to be quiet.
 - 9-c 'You ought to pay more attention,' I said. I warned them to pay more attention.
 - 10-b 'Stop singing,' she said. She ordered us to stop singing.
- The sentences without a pair:
- 1 'Don't drive too fast, John' she said. She advised/warned/told John not to drive too fast.
 - 4 'Come with us,' they said to the man. They told/ordered the man to go with them.
 - 6 'Can I borrow your bicycle, please Sheila?' said Joy. Joy asked Sheila if she could borrow her bicycle.
 - 8 'We need to start buying Christmas presents,' said Jane to her husband. Jane told her husband that they needed to start buying Christmas presents.

Unidad 49

- A**
- 1 As she wanted to buy some new clothes, she took her credit card.
 - 2 As Mary was tired, she went to bed.
 - 3 I couldn't sleep because of the heat.
 - 4 Since Jill doesn't like apples, she never eats them.
 - 5 The streets were crowded because of the football match.
 - 6 Since we were really thirsty, we asked for a drink.

- B**
- 1 because I want to lose weight.
 - 2 because of/due to/owing to the storm.
 - 3 because of /due to/owing to the noise.
 - 4 because she had a previous appointment
 - 5 because of/due to/owing to the cold.
 - 6 because his passport was out of date.
 - 7 because it was a long journey.

- C**
- 1 We took another route because of/due to/owing to a traffic jam.
 - 2 Mrs. Altman missed her daughter's birthday party, because of/due to/owing to her weakness after the accident.
 - 3 I didn't enjoy our hike in the forest because of/due to/owing to the mosquitoes.
 - 2 Nobody knew what was wrong with him, because of/due to/owing to his silence on the subject.
 - 3 My grandmother is very healthy because of/due to/owing to regular exercise.
 - 4 We had to spend the night at the airport because of/due to/owing to the long delay.

Unidad 50

- A**
- 1 He had a series accident, so he nearly died.
 - 2 I've been eating a lot of paella this summer, so I've gained some weight.
 - 3 He wants to practise judo, so he has joined a gym.
 - 4 They've had a baby, so they have bought a new house.
 - 5 Your car isn't very comfortable, so we'll travel in ours.
 - 6 Sally is in a hurry, so she has left her books on the desk.
 - 7 I have a lot of work to do, so we can't take any holidays this year.

- B**
- 1 so
 - 2 such
 - 3 such a
 - 4 so
 - 5 such an
 - 6 such an
 - 7 such
 - 8 so

- C**
- 1 Those boys are always telling such stupid lies that I never believe them.
 - 2 John is such a wonderful cook that he has become famous in our town.
 - 3 Those people are making such a noise that I can't hear anything.
 - 4 These ice creams are so delicious that we had three.
 - 5 Smoking is such an unhealthy habit that I've never done it.

- 6 The test was so easy that I finished sooner than I expected.

Unidad 51

- A**
- 1 although
 - 2 Whereas
 - 3 Although
 - 4 although
 - 5 whereas
 - 6 Whereas
 - 7 Although
- B**
- 1 In spite of/Despite
 - 2 In spite of/Despite
 - 3 Although
 - 4 In spite of/Despite
 - 5 In spite of the fact that/Despite the fact that
 - 6 although
 - 7 in spite of/despite
 - 8 in spite of/despite
- C**
- 1 Although he has many qualities, he hasn't made many friends.
 - 2 Although people protested, they pulled down the building.
 - 3 Although we worked hard, the report will not be ready.
 - 4 Although I studied really hard, I failed the test.
 - 5 Although we had had a long journey, we weren't tired at all.
 - 6 Although their parents are opposed, they are going to get married.
 - 7 Although she chain smokes, she can run faster than me.

Unidad 52

- A**
- 1 has her food delivered.
 - 2 had his meat cut
 - 3 has her hair cut
 - 4 had his eyes tested.
 - 5 will have her blood pressure checked.
 - 6 are going to have our gutters replaced
- B**
- 1 They have their carpets cleaned there.
 - 2 I must have the tyres checked.
 - 3 I had my watch mended there last week.
 - 4 My husband had his eyes tested there last winter.
 - 5 have that coffee stain removed.
- C**
- 1 Peter had his driving licence taken away by the police.
 - 2 Paula had her bike stolen from the garage.
 - 3 Fiona had her glasses broken.
 - 4 John had his clothes torn in a fight.
 - 5 Jane had her flat burgled at the weekend.

Unidad 53

- A**
- 1 so as to buy a plane ticket
 - 2 to make a cake
 - 3 to get some sausages
 - 4 so that she can clean her shoes
 - 5 in order to find a book on India
 - 6 to get some advice

- B**
- 1 for a plane ticket
 - 2 for a cake
 - 3 for some sausages
 - 4 for cleaning her shoes
 - 5 for a book on India
 - 6 for some advice

- C**
- 1 is an appliance for boiling water
 - 2 is an instrument for measuring temperature
 - 3 is an appliance for cleaning carpets
 - 4 is an appliance for keeping food cold
 - 5 is an instrument for seeing things at a distance
 - 6 is an instrument for measuring speed
 - 7 is an appliance for keeping food frozen
 - 8 is a tool for knocking in nails

- D**
- 1 I got up early so as not to miss my flight.
 - 2 Can you use this machine for recording CDs?
 - 3 They left the restaurant early in order not to miss the last bus.
 - 4 I called the police to tell them about the theft.
 - 5 I went to the chemist (in order) to get a prescription. (Also: I went to the chemist for a prescription.)
 - 6 What do you need the camera for?

Unidad 54

- A**
- 1 as
 - 2 Like
 - 3 as
 - 4 like
 - 5 as
 - 6 As
 - 7 like

- B**
- 1 as if/as though they didn't have to work in the morning
 - 2 as I have never trusted anyone else
 - 3 as if/as though it was all her fault
 - 4 as if/as though they were all angels
 - 5 as if/as though they were the last two people on earth
 - 6 as he was watching
 - 7 as if/as though
 - 8 as I had not finished the book

- C**
- 1 Like my brother, I too enjoy a good tennis match.
 - 2 As your doctor, I insist that you take some time off work
 - 3 When I saw her, she was looking as white as a sheet.
 - 4 Adriana acted as though she had done nothing wrong.
 - 5 My parents still love each other the same as ever.
 - 6 You are behaving like children.
 - 7 He had been drinking a lot, like everyone else at the stag party.

Unidad 55

- A**
- 1 despite
 - 2 as
 - 3 for
 - 4 Due to
 - 5 due to
 - 6 like

- B**
- 1 I had three cups of coffee because I couldn't sleep
 - 2 I pulled down the blinds in order to keep out the light.
 - 3 Although it was raining, we had a good time at the beach.
 - 4 We think that reading is important, so there are many books in our house.
 - 5 It was so hot that people stayed indoors.
 - 6 I felt very sad because Peter was absent.

- C**
- 1 There were so many people that I couldn't find a chair.
 - 2 It was such an expensive dinner that many people couldn't afford it.
 - 3 It is such a roomy vehicle that it can seat 8 people.
 - 4 I was feeling so weak that I stayed in bed.
 - 5 All my friends are so smart that they are all going to university next year.
 - 6 They live in such a small flat that there isn't a guest room.
 - 7 We trained so hard that my team won all the matches in the championship.

- D**
- 1 Last week, my brother lent me £20 so that I could buy some shoes.
 - 2 Last month, the Government passed new traffic laws so that fewer people will/would have accidents.
 - 3 Our school has opened a new library so that we can have more books.
 - 4 Ann always writes everything in her diary so that she doesn't forget her appointments.
 - 5 Last Friday, we left home early so that we could avoid the morning traffic.

- E**
- 1 others hate it
 - 2 attend the Olympic Games
 - 3 cutting the grass
 - 4 I wrote that year
 - 5 discover the truth
 - 6 the fact that she lacked experience.

- F**
- 1 I went/travelled by plane so as to/in order to arrive more quickly.
 - 2 In spite of/Despite the delay, everyone arrived home safe and sound.
 - 3 While/Whereas my mother likes Indian food, I hate it.
 - 4 Because of/Due to/Owing to the fog, there were a lot of accidents.
 - 5 S/He talks so much that people get bored.
 - 6 Here's some money for clothes.

Temas suplementarios

Unidad 1

- A**
- 1 g
 - 2 f
 - 3 c
 - 4 b
 - 5 a
 - 6 d

- B**
- 1 sort it out
 - 2 find out
 - 3 look into
 - 4 come up with

- 5 get rid of it
- 6 come up with
- 7 cope with

- C**
- 1 Don't stop! Get on with your work
 - 2 I can't put up with traffic jams.
 - 3 Have you got/Did you get rid of your brother?
 - 4 You never carry out the things you plan.
 - 5 I've sorted out my appointments for this week.
 - 6 The detective was looking into the case.
 - 7 I have to think over the project before deciding.
 - 8 We need to come up with a new strategy.

Unidad 2

- A**
- 1 The teachers told them off.
 - 2 We haven't cleared it up yet.
 - 3 I haven't got round to it.
 - 4 Have they been talking it over?
 - 5 I'm going to cut it out.
 - 6 Why have you put them off?
 - 7 We brought her up very strictly.

- B**
- 1 We can't use the fridge because it has broken down.
 - 2 We fell in love at first sight
 - 3 Most of these houses have been broken into this summer.
 - 4 We've been waiting for hours but nobody has turned up.
 - 5 there are no ice cubes because they've run out.
 - 6 When will you get around to repairing that table?
 - 7 The fire started because of an electrical fault.
 - 8 I'm sorry to hear that your grandfather has passed away.

- C**
- 1 off
 - 2 up
 - 3 out
 - 4 into
 - 5 up
 - 6 out
 - 7 down
 - 8 on

Unidad 3

- A**
- 1 overqualified
 - 2 untie
 - 3 irresistible
 - 4 unemployed
 - 5 mishear
 - 6 repay
 - 7 underestimate
 - 8 rewind
 - 9 impatient

- B**
- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| disadvantage | discourage |
| inoffensive | irresponsible |
| disappear | disappoint |
| disillusion | disbelieve |
| disclose | uninterested/disinterested |
| arm | discontent |
| distrust/mistrust | |

- C 1 IM- 7 IN-
2 UN- 8 DIS-
3 UN- 9 UN-
4 UN- 10 OVER-
5 DIS- 11 DIS-
6 UN- 12 IN-

Unidad 4

- A 1 depressing 5 waitress
2 useless 6 employee
3 neighbourhood 7 refusal
4 guiltily
- B 1 unbelievable 5 childless
2 careful 6 advertisement
3 typist 7 German
4 angrily 8 approval

C	NOMBRE	ADJETIVO	ADJETIVO (OPUESTO)	ADVERBIO
	health	healthy	unhealthy	(un)healthily
	beauty	beautiful	-----	beautifully
	fashion	fashionable	unfashionable	(un)fashionably
	generosity	generous	ungenerosity	(un)generously
	nature	natural	unnatural	(un)naturally
	possibility	possible	impossible	(im)possibility
	attraction	attractive	unattractive	(un)attractively
	comfort	comfortable	uncomfortable	(un)comfortably
	action	active	inactive	(in)actively
	regularity	regular	irregular	(ir)regularly
	legality	legal	illegal	(il)legally

Unidad 5

- A 1 that we have come to the right place.
2 that the receptionist isn't at his desk.
3 that my son doesn't do his homework very often.
4 that you go to the doctor as soon as possible.
5 that the shops aren't open next Sunday.
- B 1 It's unnecessary to work tomorrow.
2 It's likely to rain this week.
3 It's dangerous to drink and drive.
4 It's usual to go to the cinema at the weekend.
5 It's difficult to park here.
6 It's essential to catch that train!
- C 1 It's kind of you to invite me to your party.
2 It's wise for people to install alarms on their houses.
3 It's important for Mary to see a doctor about her eyesight.
4 It's hard for many students to pass this test.
5 It's difficult for me to see the view from here.
6 It's impossible for us to find our keys.

Unidad 6

- A 1 Furthermore/In particular
2 In addition
3 In particular
4 Actually/Furthermore
5 For instance/Furthermore/Above all
6 For instance
- B 1 For instance
2 Furthermore
3 Moreover
4 In fact
- C 1 Above all 5 In addition
2 Actually 6 For example
3 Moreover 7 Apart from that
4 In my opinion 8 In particular

Unidad 7

- A 1 Salads are good for your health. By contrast, hamburgers can raise your cholesterol level.
2 Your behaviour has been unacceptable. Therefore, I'd like you to apologise.
3 Aeroplanes are among the fastest means of transport. Nevertheless, some people are afraid to fly.
4 They have agreed to listen to our proposals. Consequently, we need to get ready for the meeting.
5 Everyone is looking forward to the Christmas season. However, I am not cheered by the prospect.
6 You should study harder if you want to go to university next year. On the other hand, you also need time to relax.
- B 1 Consequently/As a result
2 However
3 In conclusion
4 To sum up
- C 1 News programmes and newspapers show violent events all around the world: wars, terrorism, accidents, etc.
2 Many people enjoy watching violent sports live or on TV. In contrast, others prefer not to watch them at all.
3 On the other hand, it is hard to find a way to stop violence. Censorship is surely not the right answer, even if some people think it is.
4 However, the government should take an interest in people's problems and they should try to raise standards.
5 To sum up, violence is everywhere and we need to find some means to check its spread.
6 In conclusion, this is the kind of problem that we can't solve easily. Only by educating children properly can we hope to put an end to violence in the future.