

UNIT 3. THE WORLD OF WORK

A. GRAMMAR

▪ PRESENT SIMPLE

El temps de **simple present** té la mateixa forma que l'infinitiu per a totes les persones llevat de la tercera del singular, en què s'usa la forma -s (aquest és l'únic ús d'aquesta forma). Correspon al temps català present d'indicatiu i, a més, es tradueix sempre per aquest temps. Exemples:

TEMPS DE SIMPLE PRESENT		
PERSONA	SINGULAR	PLURAL
1a	I play I drink	We play We drink
2a	You play You drink	You play You drink
3a	He/she/it plays He/she/it drinks	They play They drink

Observacions:

- La forma -s es fa servir per a tota paraula que denoti un subjecte singular, excepte els pronoms I i you. Aquesta conjugació s'oblida sovint, fins i tot per part d'alumnes amb un bon coneixement de la llengua, potser a causa del fet que els verbs anglesos no se solen conjugar; però s'ha de vigilar a no cometre tal negligència.
- Per a afegir aquesta -s farem servir la mateixa norma que amb els noms en plural
- El present simple es fa servir per expressar coses que són veritables en general, o bé que ocorren amb certa freqüència o habitualment.

▪ FORMA NEGATIVA DEL SIMPLE PRESENT

- En la negació del present simple fem servir don't/doesn't

	AFIRMACIÓ	NEGACIÓ	
I YOU WE THEY	WORK PLAY DO LIKE	DO NOT (DON'T)	WORK PLAY DO LIKE
HE SHE IT	WORKS PLAYS DOES LIKES	DOES NOT (DOESN'T)	

- Fem servir don't; doesn't amb l'infinitiu del verb
- Cal diferenciar don't i doesn't (negació) del verb do (fer)
 - I don't do any homework on Saturday (No faig deures el dissabte)

- He's very lazy. He doesn't do anything (Ell és molt gandul. No fa res)

▪ FORMA INTERROGATIVA DEL SIMPLE PRESENT

- Es fa servir do/does en la forma interrogativa del **present simple**

	AFIRMACIÓ	NEGACIÓ	INTERROGACIÓ
I YOU WE THEY	WORK PLAY DO LIKE	DON'T WORK DON'T PLAY DON'T DO DON'T LIKE	DO I WORK? DO YOU PLAY? DO WE LIKE?
HE SHE IT	WORKS PLAYS DOES LIKES	DOESN'T WORK DOESN'T PLAY DOESN'T DO DOESN'T LIKE	DOES HE WORK? DOES SHE PLAY? DOES IT LIKE?

- Observeu l'ordre de les paraules en les frases interrogatives
- Respostes breus:

YES	I YOU WE THEY	DO	NO	I YOU WE THEY	DON'T
	HE SHE IT	DOES		HE SHE IT	DOESN'T

▪ WHAT TIME IS IT?

IT'S FIVE PAST ...	IT'S TWENTY TO ...
IT'S TEN PAST ...	IT'S QUARTER TO ...
IT'S QUARTER PAST...	IT'S TEN TO ...
IT'S TWENTY PAST ...	IT'S FIVE TO ...
ITS TWENTY-FIVE PAST...	IT'S O'CLOCK

- Excuse me. Can you tell me the time, please?
 - Yes, of course. It's just quarter past seven
 - I'm sorry, I don't know. I don't have a watch
 - It's just before.... (són quasi les ...)
 - It's just after (passa poc de les ...)



B. VOCABULARY

▪ ALGUNS VERBS

DRIVE	CONDUIR
STUDY	ESTUDIAR
PLAY	JUGAR
LISTEN	ESCOLTAR
READ	LLEGIR
WEAR	VESTIR
DRINK	BEURE
EAT	MENJAR
TAKE	AGAFAR
WATCH	MIRAR

HAVE	TENIR
COME	VENIR
WORK	TREBALLAR
DO	FER
GO	ANAR
SELL	DIR
SEE	MIRAR
KNOW	SABER
BREAK	TRENCAR
PUT	POSAR

C. ACTIVITIES

1. Escribe la forma d'aquests verbs que acompanyen he/she/it

Read	Listen	Push	Kiss
Repair	Love	Do	Buy
Watch	Know	Sell	Break

2. Completa les frases fent servir la forma correcta d'aquests verbs

boil	close	cost	go	have	like
open	smoke	speak	teach	wash	meet

- She's very clever. She _____ four languages
- Steves _____ ten cigarettes a day
- We usually _____ dinner at 7 o'clock
- I _____ films. I often _____ to the cinema
- Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius
- In Britain the banks _____ at 9:30 in the morning
- The City Museum _____ at 5 o'clock every evening
- Food is expensive. It _____ a lot of money
- Tina is a teacher. She _____ mathematics to young children
- Your job is very interesting. You _____ a lot of people
- Peter _____ his hair twice a week

3. Escribe la forma negativa:

- I play the piano very well _____
- Jack plays the piano very well _____
- You know the answer _____
- She works very hard _____
- They do the same thing every day _____

4. Escribe el contrario (afirmativo o negativo)

- I understand _____
- He doesn't smoke _____
- They know _____
- She loves him _____
- They speak English _____
- I don't want it _____
- She doesn't want them _____
- He lives in Rome _____

5. Completa las frases. Todas son negativas. Usa don't/ doesn't y uno de los siguientes verbos

cost	drive	go	know	play	see	sell	smoke	wash	wear
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- "Have a cigarette". "No, thank you, I"
- They newspapers in that shop
- She has a car but she very often
- I like films but I to the cinema very often
- He smells because he very often
- It's a cheap hotel. It much to stay there
- He likes football but he very often
- I much about politics
- She is married but she a ring
- He lives near our house but we him very often

6. Escribe preguntas comenzando por WHERE/WHAT/HOW...?

- I wash my hair twice a week (how often/you)
-
- I live in London (where/you?)
-
- I watch TV every day (how often/you?)
-
- I have lunch at home (where/you?)
-
- I get up at 7:30 (what time/you?)
-
- I go to the cinema a lot (how often/you?)
-
- I go to work by bus (how/you?)
-

7. Imagina que estás hablando con alguna persona. Haz preguntas

- I work hard. And you? Do you work hard?
- I play tennis. And you?
- I play tennis. And Ann?
- I know the answer. And they?
- I like hot weather. And your friends?
- I do exercises every morning. And you?
- I want to be famous. And your sister?

8. Escribe respuestas breves afirmativas y negativas

- Do you smoke?
- Do you live in a big city?
- Do you drink a lot of coffee?
- Does your mother speak English?
- Do you play a musical instrument?
- Does it rain a lot where you live?

9. Quina hora és?

- Són dos quart d'onze
- Són les cinc i deu
- Són un quart i cinc de quatre
- Són tres quarts i cinc de set
- Són tres quarts de tres
- Quasi són del deu
- Són les dues i cinc
- Passa poc de les vuit
- Ho sento, no porto rellotge

10. Write the numbers

1	46	30
13	82	68
29	39	6
54	200	95
123	2	400
389	15	750
45	26	17
32	4	22
100	0	300
4000	72	1000000

11. How much is it

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| ▪ How much is 60p and 55p? | |
| ▪ | ▪ How much is 9.50 pounds and 4.25 pounds? |
| ▪ How much is 20 p and 70p? | |
| ▪ | ▪ How much is 33 pounds and 48 pounds? |
| ▪ How much is 90p and 40p? | |
| ▪ | ▪ |
| ▪ How much is 6.80 pounds and 35p? | ▪ How much is 50 pounds and 75.50 pounds? |
| ▪ | |