2nd ESO. CHRISTMAS TIME

Christmas Vocabulary ****

angel a spiritual being acting as a messenger of God (usually shown as a human being

with wings)

berry a small round fruit

Bethlehem the small town in the Middle East believed to be the birthplace of Jesus Christ

chimney a vertical pipe in a house that allows smoke and gases to escape from a fireplace

(Father Christmas traditionally enters a house through its chimney)

Christmas the annual Christian festival celebrating the birth of Jesus Christ (Christmas

Day is on 25 December)

Christmas cake a rich fruit cake covered with white icing, eaten at Christmas

Christmas card a greetings card that people send to friends and family at Christmas

Christmas carol a religious song or popular hymn that people sing at Christmas

Christmas Day 25 December, the birthday of Jesus Christ

Christmas Eve the evening or day before Christmas Day (24 December)

Christmas holidays the holiday period for about a week before and after Christmas Day

Christmas present a gift or present given at Christmas

Christmas tree an evergreen tree that people decorate with lights and ornaments at Christmas

decoration something that adds beauty; ornament

Father Christmas an imaginary being who brings presents for children on the night before

Christmas Day traditionally an old man with a red suit and white beard

fireplace a partly enclosed space in a house where people light a fire for warmth

holly an evergreen plant with prickly dark green leaves and red berries

magi the wise men from the East who brought gifts for the baby Jesus

mistletoe a parasitic plant with white berries, traditionally used as a Christmas decoration

the Nativity the birth of Jesus Christ

New Year's Day 1 January

New Year's Eve 31 December

ornament an object that adds beauty to something; a decoration

present a thing given to somebody as a gift.

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reindeer a deer with large antlers found in some cold climates (believed to pull the sleigh

for Santa Claus or Father Christmas)

shepherd a person who looks after sheep

sleigh a sledge or light cart on runners pulled by horses or reindeer over snow and ice

snow water vapour from the sky that falls as white flakes and covers the ground

the star of Bethlehem the star that announced the birth of Jesus and guided the wise men to find Him

turkey a bird like a large chicken, traditionally eaten at Christmas

Xmas abbreviation or informal term for Christmas

Christmas Expressions

- Merry Christmas!
- Happy Christmas
- Happy New Year!
- Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!
- Wishing you a prosperous New Year
- All the best for the coming year
- Seasons Greetings!
- Warmest wishes for the holiday season.
- Greetings of the season and best wishes for the New Year.
- Warmest thoughts and best wishes for a wonderful holiday and very happy New Year
- Best wishes for a wonderful holiday season and a New Year filled with peace and happiness.
- Wishing you all the Magic and joy of the Xmas season.
- Wishing you a happy holiday and a successful new year.
- A world of good wishes for happiness to all of you at Xmas and through the coming year. With love at Christmas Time.